

# Africa-Canada Forum - Retrospective 2000-2012

## Introduction

At the time of its creation in 2000, the Africa-Canada Forum (ACF) “members were conscious of the need to examine the practices of NGOs and other development agents in the context of the increasing levels of poverty in Africa. The context in Africa which they hoped the Forum would address was one of collapse of economies, massive indebtedness, years of economic adjustment policies imposed by international financial institutions, the corruption and abdication of African elites, the weakening of post-colonial African states, the resurgence of conflicts and wars, the collapse of traditional social support networks, massive impoverishment, and the further marginalization of the African continent within the international economy. They also recognized that 40 years of development assistance has not brought an adequate response to the problems undermining the possibility of peace and prosperity for the majority of Africans. In fact, it has been argued that the aid industry has, in many instances, aggravated the problems and contributed to reinforcing social inequality and dependency.”<sup>1</sup>

The ACF brings together NGOs, churches, unions, and solidarity groups from across Canada that have a specific interest in development issues and social justice in Sub-Saharan Africa. Its **mandate** is twofold: (i) to improve the quality and impact of the work of participating groups through reflection and analysis of current programming relationships in Africa; and (ii) to improve the coordination of policy development and strategies for joint action and advocacy, in dialogue with African counterparts and colleagues. The ACF is committed to working in close collaboration with colleagues and counterparts in Africa, both in the analysis and development of policy options for Africa and in assessing its priorities as a working group. Members facilitate these North-South relationships and promote the ACF to their partners as a forum for dialogue and North-South exchange.

## Objectives

- Develop collaborative strategies for policy development, dialogue, and advocacy with the Canadian government and multilateral institutions.
- Enhance the capacity of members to undertake policy work concerning Sub-Saharan Africa.
- Facilitate the sharing of lessons on programming issues to improve the quality and impact of members’ work, sharing the experiences of participating groups and their African partners.
- Participate collectively in relevant national and international bodies.
- Provide advice to the CCIC Policy Team and Board of Directors on Africa-related policy issues and actions.
- Monitor and share information and produce analysis on development and human rights issues in Africa, in dialogue with African counterparts and colleagues.
- Provide venues for joint reflection, debate, and for the building of common platforms.

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<sup>1</sup> Extract from the report of the first ACF meeting held in May 28-31, 2000. See [http://www.ccic.ca/files/en/archives/acf\\_2000\\_05-31\\_lac\\_mcdonald\\_report.pdf](http://www.ccic.ca/files/en/archives/acf_2000_05-31_lac_mcdonald_report.pdf)

## **Governance**

Until January 2010 a coordinating committee of eight members, including two co-chairs, the coordinator and one staff from the CCIC policy team, took on the responsibility to define policy directions, represent ACF with government officials and decision-makers, and worked closely with the coordinator to plan and organize annual events. In the latest years this governance model became very difficult to sustain from several reasons, including a lack of availability for coalition work caused by an increasing administrative workload, a general context unfavorable to advocacy, and a growing tendency to work along thematic rather than geographic approaches (i.e. on food security, corporate accountability, etc.).

The new governance model is based on the following elements:

1. the ACF coordinator assumes greater leadership in defining and implementing the ACF policy agenda, and in representing ACF with decision makers;
2. a *Political Steering Group* composed of volunteered members provides critical thinking and guidance on ACF political engagement;
3. an *Annual Event Committee*, informed by the Political Steering Group discussions, works with the coordinator in organizing the event (agenda, speakers, etc.);
4. the CCIC policy team plays a greater role to inform the reflection and provide themes for discussion;
5. a set of city meetings and a colloquium on a related theme replace the annual meeting and annual symposium.

## **Membership**

Membership in the ACF is open to all CCIC members. Organizations that are not CCIC members and would like to join have to demonstrate the following characteristics: a commitment to working for long-term development and social justice in Africa (as distinct from an exclusive focus on humanitarian assistance and emergency relief); an active presence in Africa, working with African civil society organizations, or more indirectly, through international networks and consortia who, in turn, work with African civil society organizations; an involvement in public education and awareness-raising activities in Canada; and an interest in policy formation and advocacy with the Canadian government. A member group that is not a CCIC member can become a member of ACF providing recommendation of two active ACF members. It also needs to reaffirm its wish to belong to the ACF on an annual basis.

## **Program Overview**

In the current context characterized by the silencing of dissent and divergence of opinions, and severe government funding cuts experienced by many civil society organizations, ACF seeks to join forces with different stakeholders who share the same concerns, and to create synergy to strengthen our voice. ACF's core activities aim at providing space for collaborative learning and policy development, working with various organizations and Canadian and African civil society and reaching out to universities, academics, African diplomats and Diaspora, parliamentarians and government officials.

The ACF Platform for Action: *Africa Matters*<sup>2</sup> is anchored in a fundamental commitment to democratic development and active citizenship. It identifies five priority areas for ACF work:

1. Development aid
2. Corporate accountability
3. Peace and security
4. The Right to food and sustainable rural development in Africa
5. Women's rights and gender equality

ACF also pays specific attention to democracy and elections in Africa, the shrinking space for civil society, violence against women, and environmental justice, in particular the link between climate change and food sovereignty.

ACF retains a responsive capacity to strategically address events, decisions or processes related to development policies, their implementation and their contribution towards the advancement of social justice and the reduction/eradication of poverty in Africa, building on its relationships with civil society networks and organizations in Africa.

### Key roles

Key roles for ACF include: **monitoring and sharing information** on key policy issues relevant to Africa; **organizing meetings, colloquia, symposia** to provide venues for joint reflection, debate and **building common policy positions** in dialogue with African counterparts and colleagues; **producing material and resources** to support collective CSO policy work regarding Sub-Saharan Africa: and **ensuring responsive CSO capacity**.

### Achievements

- Increased knowledge and sharing of lessons learned on a variety of issues such as women's rights, civil society's role and democracy, good governance, exploitation of natural resources, HIV/AIDS, aid effectiveness, China in Africa, and climate change and development.
- Building of policy positions and recommendations, grounded on in-country program experience and close relationships with African counterparts, for example the commentary on NEPAD and the 2009-2011 ACF action plan *Africa Matters*, based on an analysis of the CCIC 10 Points Agenda from an African perspective.
- A critical assessment of CSOs practices and their impact on development nurtured the debate and contributed to an important reflection within the sector on its role in development. For example, the first workshop on Images of Africa led to a subsequent set of workshops organized with the CCIC Organizational Development team for fundraisers and communication specialists, using as a reference the CCIC Code of Ethics. As well, several ACF members worked closely with their African counterparts to prepare case studies on development effectiveness and partnership models.
- A sustained and qualitative participation of African counterparts and colleagues in ACF activities contributed to enrich our exchanges with MPs and government officials, namely for policy dialogues on international aid, on the Commission for Africa's report, the Senate

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<sup>2</sup> See [http://www.ccic.ca/files/en/working\\_groups/003\\_acf\\_2009-03\\_platform.pdf](http://www.ccic.ca/files/en/working_groups/003_acf_2009-03_platform.pdf)

International Committee report on Africa, as well as in preparation of various G8 and more recently G20 summits.

- A sustained collaboration with Canadian thematic coalitions, in particular the CNCA for the tripartite Roundtables on corporate social responsibilities and extractive industry activities in developing countries; with the FSPG to assess the implementation of CIDA Food Security Strategy; and with the C4D for the organization of a conference on climate negotiations.

*See next page for a Synthesis Table of ACF activities and outputs.*

### **Challenges**

- Protect a space for critical reflection and members' mobilization to continue work to advance social justice for Africa. Such a space is even more necessary in a context reluctant to divergence of opinions and dissidence.
- Continue effective advocacy work with Members of Parliament and government officials
- Inform the Canadian public on the complexity of development issues and shared responsibilities for underlying crises (financial, economic, food, emergency) and conflicts.

**AFRICA-CANADA FORUM – 2000-2012 RETROSPECTIVE – SYNTHESIS TABLE**

| Objective   | Activities  | Documents   | African Speakers/Participants   |
|---|---|---|---|
| To provide a collaborative space for policy development and strategies for joint action and policy dialogue, in partnership with African counterparts and colleagues. | <b>2000</b><br>May: Annual Meeting <i>Canadian Development Practices and Social Justice for Africa</i>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGM <a href="#">Report</a></li> <li>• Canadian Cooperation with Sub-Saharan Africa: <a href="#">Recent Trends and Issues</a></li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Micheline Ravololonarisoa, ACORD</li> </ul>  |
|   | <b>2001</b><br>Oct: Symposium <i>Political economy of resource extraction (mining); Promotion of democracy and the role of African civil society; Images of Africa as produced by Canadian NGOs</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strengthening Aid Effectiveness: <a href="#">New Approaches to Canada's International Assistance Program</a> - Brief to CIDA</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Thomas Akabzaa, Third World Network – Africa</li> <li>• Jean-Pierre Badidiké, Synergie pour la Paix, DRC</li> <li>• Jean-Clément Bagré, Mouvement burkinabé des droits des hommes et des peuples, Burkina Faso</li> <li>• Mamadou Sékou Touré, Comité de coordination des ONG, Mali</li> </ul> |
|   | <b>2002</b><br>Oct.: Symposium <i>Good Governance in Africa, Good Global Governance for Africa</i>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Symposium <a href="#">Synthesis Report</a></li> <li>• CCIC Briefing Note - New Initiatives for Africa: <a href="#">A Canadian Response to NEPAD</a></li> <li>• Canadian Economic Relations with sub-Saharan Africa: <a href="#">Recent Trends</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Key Messages on NEPAD</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">The Role of Civil Society in Preventing Conflicts</a> in Africa</li> <li>• <a href="#">The New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD): A Commentary</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tetteh Hormeku, TWN-Africa</li> <li>• Taoufik ben Abdallah, ENDA Tiers Monde, Senegal</li> <li>• Opa Kapijimpanga, AFRODAD, Zimbabwe</li> <li>• Zie Gariyo, Uganda Debt Network, Uganda</li> </ul>   |

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|  | <p><b>2003</b><br/> April: Annual General Meeting <i>New Directions in Canadian Aid Policy for Africa</i></p> <p>Oct : Symposium <i>Africa and the Northern Agenda: Where does Canada fit in?</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter to the Honorable Susan Whelan on the <a href="#">Canadian Investment Fund for Africa</a></li> <li>• Symposium 2003 <a href="#">Report</a> -- Africa and the Northern Agenda: Where does Canada fit in?</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mamadou Goïta, ACORD, Mali</li> <li>• Daniel Bekele, Oxfam Canada/Ethiopia</li> <li>• Asha El Karib, ACORD, Sudan</li> <li>• Marie Bernard Alima, Institut de spiritualité Maria Malkia, DRC</li> <li>• Dam Sall, RADI</li> </ul>  |
|  | <p><b>2004</b><br/> April: Annual <a href="#">General Meeting Africa's Place in Canada's International Policy Review</a></p> <p>March: Workshop for Fundraisers <i>Images of Africa</i></p> <p>Oct : Symposium <i>Building an Agenda for Canadian Foreign Policy for Africa</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGM <a href="#">Report</a></li> <li>• CCIC Briefing Note: <a href="#">Recent Trends in Canadian Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Images of Africa</a> Workshop for Fundraisers Report</li> <li>• Submission to the Honourable Ralph Goodale, Minister of Finance regarding the <a href="#">Priorities for Consideration by the Commission for Africa</a>.</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asha El-Karib, ACORD, Sudan</li> <li>• Sophie Havyarimana, ACORD, Burundi</li> <li>• Seid Sultane, ACORD</li> <li>• Bonaventure Wakana, ACORD</li> <li>• Moussa Konaté, SUCO, Mali</li> <li>• Mary Wandia, FEMNET, Kenya</li> <li>• Brian Ashley, Alternative Information Development center (AIDC), South Africa</li> </ul>   |
|  | <p><b>2005</b><br/> April: Annual General Meeting <a href="#">Towards the G8 Summit: Canadian Responses to the Commission for Africa</a></p> <p>June: Colloquium <i>The Challenges of Debt and Poverty Eradication in Africa: the Gleneagles G8 Summit</i></p> <p>Oct: Symposium <a href="#">Women's Rights, Women's Roles: How do we listen? How do we act?</a></p> <p>Oct: Exchange between Canadian and</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGM Summary <a href="#">Report</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Letter to the Honourable Ralph Goodale</a>, Minister of Finance, regarding the Nomination by the United States of Paul Wolfowitz as Head of the World Bank</li> <li>• <a href="#">Joint Halifax Initiative Coalition and Africa-Canada Forum Letter to Minister Goodale</a> regarding the unconditional cancellation of debt owed by poor countries</li> <li>• <a href="#">Review of the Report of the Commission for Africa</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adebayo Olukoshi, Executive Secretary, CODESRIA</li> <li>• Cecilia Kimemia, Bridge Africa</li> <li>• <i>Micheline Ravololonarisoa, UNIFEM, Africa</i></li> <li>• <i>Emily Sikazwe, Women for Change, Zambia</i></li> <li>• <i>Fahima Hashim, Salmmah Women Resource Center, Sudan</i></li> <li>• <i>Tetteh Hormeku, Third-World Network-Africa</i></li> <li>• <i>Crecentia Mofokeng, Global</i></li> </ul> |

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|  | <p>African women's organizations working on violence against women.</p>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summary <a href="#">Analysis of the June 11, 2005 G8 Debt Proposal</a></li> <li>• A CCIC Briefing Note: <a href="#">Recent Trends in Canadian Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa</a></li> <li>• ACF Backgrounder: <a href="#">Canada at the G8 Summit: Time to Act for Africa</a></li> <li>• Symposium <a href="#">Report</a></li> </ul> | <p><i>Unions' Chairperson for the African</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Niemat Kuku Mohamed, Gender Center for Research and Training, Sudan</li> <li>• Marie-Josée Kandanga, ACORD, Burundi</li> <li>• Elizabeth Eilor, African Women's Economic Policy Network, Ouganda</li> <li>• Margaret Mary Issaka, CENSUDI, Ghana</li> <li>• Nonhlanhla Dlamini, Swaziland Action Group Against Abuse, Swaziland</li> </ul>   |
|  | <p><b>2006</b><br/> April: Annual General Meeting<br/> <i>Adapting to Changing Winds: Affirming our Advocacy and Actions for Africa</i></p> <p>June: Colloquium <i>Understanding HIV/AIDS in the Context of Development and Poverty in Africa</i></p> <p>Oct : Symposium <i>Civil Society Taking Leadership in the Face of the New Aid Regime</i></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGM Summary <a href="#">Report</a></li> <li>• Colloquium Summary <a href="#">Report</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Summary Report</a> - Discussions of the Symposium</li> <li>• <a href="#">Summary Report</a> - Session on Environment</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Christiane Agboton Johnson</i>, Mouvement contre les armes légères en Afrique de l'Ouest</li> <li>• <i>Abdulai Darimani</i>, African Initiative on Mining Environment and Society (AIMES), Ghana</li> <li>• Moreblessings Chidaushe , AFRODAD, Zimbabwe</li> <li>• Lynn Muthoni Wanyeki, FEMNET, Kenya</li> <li>• Pascal Kambale, Open Society Institute</li> <li>• Ousainou Ngum, ACORD</li> <li>• Bibiane Aningina Thsefu, Peace Women Project, DRC</li> <li>• Mahamat Abakar, ACORD, Chad</li> </ul> |

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|  | <p><b>2007</b><br/> April: AGM <i>International Cooperation in Africa: By Whom and for Whom?</i><br/> Oct: Symposium <i>Civil Society and Aid Effectiveness</i> followed by a <i>Dialogue with CIDA</i></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Letter to Canadian Sherpa</a> on civil society perspectives for Africa at the G8 Summit</li> <li>• Africa-Canada Forum <a href="#">Commentary on the Senate report</a> Overcoming 40 years of Failure: A New Road Map for Sub-Saharan Africa</li> <li>• <a href="#">ACF Case Studies</a> on Civil Society and Aid Effectiveness</li> <li>• Presentation of <a href="#">ACF Key Messages</a></li> <li>• Briefing Note: <a href="#">Where is Africa in Canada's Priorities?</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jeanne Zoundjhekpon, Regional Coordinator for West Africa, GRAIN, Benin</li> <li>• Rakesh Rajani, Founder &amp; Member of HakiElimu Board of Directors</li> <li>• Zawadi Nyong'o, Program Coordinator, <i>Where is the Money for Women's Rights?</i> , The Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)</li> <li>• Hamidou Bagayoko, Organisation professionnelle agricole Faso Jigi, Mali</li> <li>• Adenew Berhanu, Ethiopian Economic Association and Economic Policy Research Institute , Éthiopie</li> <li>• Alemayu Diro, Hundee, Éthiopie</li> <li>• Richard Minougou, Association pour la protection de la nature au Sahel, Burkina Faso</li> <li>• Mathenge Munene, Save the Children Kenya</li> <li>• Nanfadima Magassouba, Coalition nationale de Guinée pour les droits et la citoyenneté des femmes</li> <li>• Sangster Khandwe, Church of Central Africa Presbyterian, Malawi</li> </ul> |
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|  |   |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marie Immaculée Ingabire, Dynamique des sociétés civiles de la région des Grands lacs</li> <li>• Claire Sinarinzi, Concertation des collectifs d'associations féminines des Grands lacs</li> </ul>  |
|  | <p><b>2008</b></p> <p>April: Annual General Meeting <i>Looking at Policies: Concretizing Solidarity and Action</i></p> <p>Oct: Symposium <i>Africa Matters: Developing an Agenda for Canadian Action</i></p> <p>Oct: Public Event <i>China in the World: Implications for Development</i></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGM Summary <a href="#">report</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Proposals</a> from the Africa-Canada Forum: CIDA, Civil Society and Development -- A Discussion Paper</li> <li>• China in Africa: <a href="#">Neo-colonialism or a New Avenue for South-South Cooperation?</a>:</li> <li>• <a href="#">Letter to Foreign Affairs Minister David Emerson</a> regarding Canadian High Commission staff meetings with Tanzanian legislators prior to the debate in the Tanzanian National Assembly of the Presidential Mining Sector Review Committee report.</li> <li>• The <a href="#">ACF Platform for Action</a>: Africa Matters:</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Firoze Manji, Director, Fahamu and Pambazuka News</li> <li>• Noël Twagiramungu, Human Rights Activist and PhD Candidate, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy- Tufts University</li> <li>• Dr Rose Mensah-Kutin, ABANTU for Development</li> <li>• Abdulai Darimani, Africa Initiatives on Mining, Environment and Society (AIMES)</li> <li>• Rakesh Rajani (Video Presentation)</li> </ul> |
|  | <p><b>2009</b></p> <p>April: Annual General Meeting <i>Meeting the Challenge of Democratic Development, Peace and Economic Justice in Africa</i></p> <p>Oct: Colloquium <i>Africa in Canadian Foreign Policy</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Priority Countries for Canada's International Assistance</a>: Africa Left on Sidelines</li> <li>• Africa Matters: The Africa-Canada Forum <a href="#">Platform for Action 2009-2011</a></li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lawson Body-Kouglo, Coordinator, Social and Economic Policy Department, The International Trade Union Confederation – African Regional Organisation (ITUC-Africa)</li> <li>• Reverend Dr. André Karamaga, General Secretary, All Africa Conference of Churches</li> </ul>   |

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|  |   |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tina Nanyangwe, formerly Jesuit Center for Theological Reflection</li> <li>• Tiisetso Russell, PHD Candidate, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education (OISE), University of Toronto, Zimbabwe</li> </ul>  |
|  | <p><b>2010</b></p> <p>Jan: <b>Pre G8 and G20:</b> six briefing notes for members on aid, the right to food, Canadian corporate investment, climate justice, global economic trade, investment and financial policies, and sustainable and inclusive peace.</p> <p>April: Canadian CSO delegation to Africa Partnership Forum, a high level pre G8/G20 meeting organized by DFAIT</p> <p>May: Regional meetings on Peace and Security in Africa with participation of African counterparts (see last column) and local CSOs and academics.</p> <p>Oct: <i>Issues of Peace and Security in Africa: A Civil Society Agenda for Democratization</i></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Africa Matters: <a href="#">Time for A Renewed Commitment to Economic and Social Justice for Africa</a></li> <li>• G8/G20 Civil Society <a href="#">Platform</a>; An Agenda for Global Development</li> <li>• Colloquium Report <a href="#">Issues of Peace and Security</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charles Abugre Akelyira, UN Millennium Campaign for Africa</li> <li>• Micheline Ravololonarisoa, UNIFEM, and Africa Policy Forum</li> <li>• Hakima Abbas, Fahamu</li> <li>• Netsai Mushonga, Women's Coalition of Zimbabwe</li> <li>• Paul Okumu, Africa CSO Platform on Principled Partnership</li> </ul> |
|  | <p><b>2011</b></p> <p><b>March:</b> production of two briefing notes, in follow-up the conference above, one on the DRC, and one on Canada's action plan</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">The Difficult Walk Towards Peace in The Democratic Republic of Congo: What Role for Canada?</a></li> <li>• Canada's Action Plan on the</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Anesh Maistry, South Africa High Commission</a></li> <li>• Mithika Mwenda, Pan African Climate Justice Alliance</li> </ul>   |

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|  | <p>with respect to 3 UN resolutions.</p> <p><b>May:</b> <i>Regional meetings Climate Change and Development: What is at stake for Africa?</i></p> <p><b>Sept:</b> National conference <i>Climate Negotiations and Justice for Vulnerable Populations: Perspectives for COP 17 and Rio +20</i>, jointly organized by Canadian Coalition on Climate Change and Development (C4D), the Africa-Canada Forum and the Asia-Pacific Working Group, with the involvement of the Canadian Food Security Policy Group (FSPG).</p> <p><b>Sept:</b> Colloquium <i>What Environment for Justice in Africa? Civil Society Challenges for Climate Adaptation and Democracy</i></p> | <p>Implementation of <a href="#">UN Security Council Resolutions on Women, Peace and Security</a> (1325, 1820, 1888, 1889)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conference <a href="#">report</a> -<i>Climate Negotiations and Justice for Vulnerable Populations – perspectives for COP 17 and Rio+20</i></li> <li>• Video clips of <a href="#">speakers’ presentations</a></li> <li>• Audio <a href="#">presentations of speakers at the ACF colloquium</a></li> </ul> | <p>(PACJA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bertha Chiroro, Global Campaign for Climate Action (by videoconferencing)</li> <li>• Paul Okumu ,Africa Civil Society Platform on Principled Partnership</li> <li>• Assétou Founé Samaké, Institut Africain pour l’Alimentation et le Développement Durable, Mali (by videoconferencing)</li> </ul> |
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